

Manufacturing and THE NEED TO CHANGE

How To Save £1,000,000 – Part 1



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1.1 INTRODUCTION

INTRODUCTION

Back in 1995 the “Open University and BBC Learning Zone” produced a TV program on **calculating volume**.

A Maths Question Was Asked:-

Based on the volume of the ice mass at the North Pole and South Pole...

What would be the rise in sea level if the ice melted...

The Answer:-

The **ice** floats on the **Arctic Ocean**. If it **melted** - **only the weather would be affected...**

If the ice covering Antarctica melted, the sea level would rise about 60 meters (200 feet)...

LEAN MANUFACTURING TOOLS

A Report: LEAN Manufacturing Tools. Techniques and how to use them to improve business and reduce the effects of Climate Change.

We all know now that Climate Change is an issue, this report illustrates a few things to think about in manufacturing in order to reduce Non-Value Waste and improve business...

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

The Managing Director of an **Industrial Engineering Consultancy**

- In the mid 1980s founded a company in **LEAN Manufacturing and Process Improvement**
- Now been working in manufacturing for over 30 years and in 60 cross-sector companies

A Designer of Factories, Process Improvement and Company Turnaround.

- Working predominantly in the UK, also Czech Republic, France, Netherlands, Ireland, Canada
- **During the last 15 years saving and generating for companies around £12 Million...**

During the period August 2018 – January 2019 worked in the **Netherland's, Arnhem**.

- Project **Company Turnaround** - Process Improvements and **Cost Savings** circa **£2,000,000**

My Job Is To Help People In Business - Improve Their Business... A Trouble-Shooter...

WHY WE NEED TO “CHANGE”

- Google - worldometer - “real time world statistics”.
- Google - the impact of sea level rise UK (images)
- Google - car free cities UK (images).

1.2 CLIMATE CHANGE

THE PROBLEM

We can see air pollution hanging over our towns, we can even smell the air pollution.

Causes Of Pollution

Industry - Manufacturing

Log Burners - Power Generation

Office Buildings - Household Boilers

Vehicles - Planes - Ships etc.

- But people “only talk about the problems of vehicle pollution”...
 - PEOPLE DON'T TALK ABOUT A SOLUTION or HOW TO IMPLEMENT A SOLUTION..
-

SO: WHAT DO WE DO ABOUT IT, NOW...

- Option 1 – Do nothing, and hope it will go away
- Option 2 – Talk about it, and hope it will go away
- Option 3 – Talk about it, and hope someone else will do something about it
- Option 4 – Talk about it, Talk to other people, AND DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT...

SO: OPTION 4...

- What are we going to do about it - And “LETS THINK OUTSIDE THE BOX”

What Can We Do In Manufacturing ?

One Of The “Root Causes” Waste



“EFFECT”

(The World Under Water)



CLIMATE CHANGE

**THE PROBLEM
and
THE OPPORTUNITY**

IS IT REALLY **SO** BLEAK

2.1 PRINCIPLES OF IMPROVEMENT

THE PROBLEM

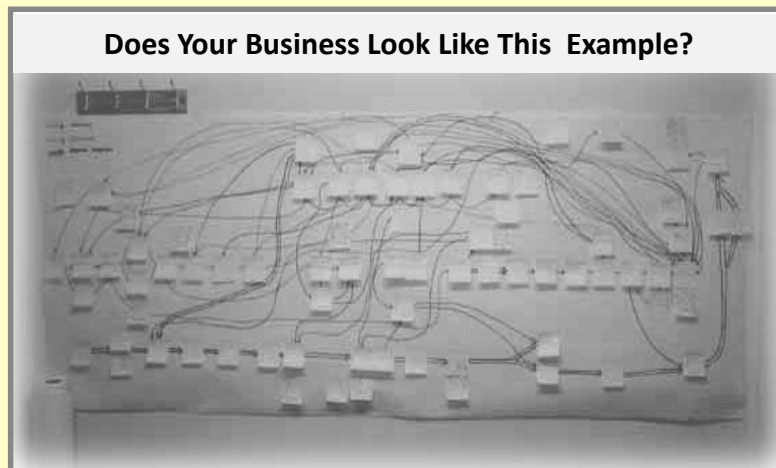
Over the years we have all just taken the Earth for granted... Oil – Gas - Atmosphere...

Now we need:-

- The Reduction of Waste -
- Better Utilisation of Resources -
- To Find New Resources...

THE OPPORTUNITY

In order to run a business successfully, one has to be constantly “On The Ball”



NOW, WE NEED TO CHANGE...

- ✓ Eliminate ‘Non-Value Added’ Systems and Procedures
- ✓ Reduce Waste – Rejects, Scrap, Resources
- ✓ Time Management
- ✓ Best Buy Policy
- ✓ Supplier Understanding
- ✓ Quality – Cost – Delivery
- ✓ SIMPLE – Designs and Manufacture
- ✓ STANDARDISE – Products and Process
- ✓ REDUCE VARIATION – Keep Things Simple
- ✓ Use Materials – that can be recycled or up-cycled
- ✓ What does the Customer expect – external and internal
- ✓ What does the Customer want – a washing machine or a clean shirt

2.2 APPLYING IMPROVEMENT

THE PROBLEM

Manufacturers may have an excellent product –

- But how will it be manufactured ?
- Will the product be of excellent quality and “Fit-For-Purpose”
- Will people want to buy your product...
- Will it make profit...
- How much product will end in land-fill, that cannot be re-cycled because of “Poor Design”
- How much product will be rejected or scrapped, because of “Poor Operator Training”
- How much money could the business be losing because of “Poor Process”...

The Route To Lean.

Based around What the Customer Wants.

- Eliminate Non-Value Operations.
- Smooth Production Flow.
- Customer Pull-Through.
- Reduce Waste.
- Improve Quality.
- Improve Company Profits.

CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT - APPLYING IMPROVEMENT

- ✓ **Appoint Staff Champions – For Internal Ownership**
- ✓ **Measure and Map Primary and Secondary Processes**
- ✓ **Implement LEAN Process Principles**
- ✓ **Implement Better Utilization of Space**
- ✓ **Implement Better Utilization of Warehouse**
- ✓ **Implement Basic Discipline, Procedures, TPM, H&S**
- ✓ **Implement Quality Standards, Awareness and Training**
- ✓ **Implement Better Planning – Shorter, Effective Lead Times**
- ✓ **Implement Effective Visual Management – KPIs, Achievements**
- ✓ **Improve Communication – Inter Departmental – **Manager** – Staff**
- ✓ **Appoint an Energy Management Champion – Reduce Energy Use**
- ✓ **Reduce the need to transport goods – Find Business LOCAL**

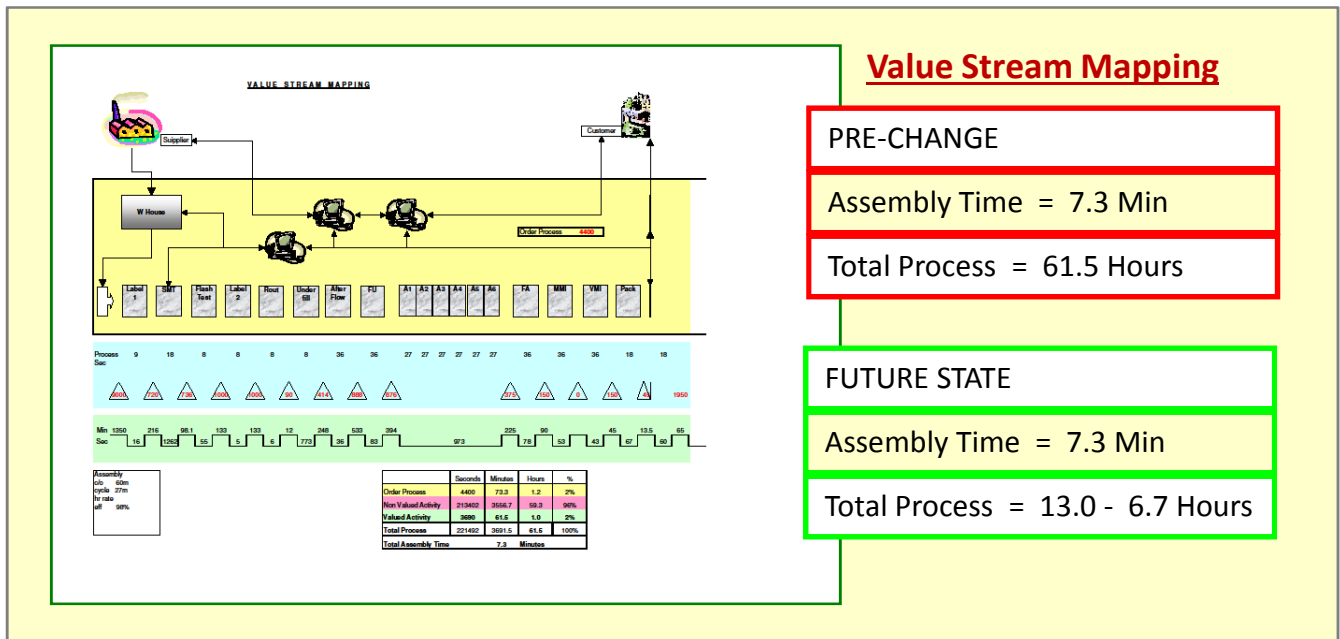
2.3 IMPROVEMENT THROUGH “LEAN”

THE PROBLEM

Over the years people in business “JUST DO THINGS” day after day...

- People will do the same thing tomorrow as they are doing today... WHY ?

“LEAN” Is about the reduction of NON-VALUE Waste and “Managing Change”.



CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT - IMPROVEMENT THROUGH “LEAN”

- ✓ Remove – Non-Value Procedures & Operations
- ✓ Reduce or Eliminate – Waiting
- ✓ Reduce – Inventory
- ✓ Reduce – Process Motion
- ✓ Reduce – Process Time
- ✓ Reduce – Over Processing
- ✓ Right Size – Manufacturing Area
- ✓ Eliminate – Rework – Repair – Scrap
- ✓ Apply – Simple, Standardise, Reduce Variation
- ✓ Talk To The Customer – What Quality Standard Is Acceptable
- ✓ Talk To The Customer – Agree on a Quality Standard – To Reduce Rejects
- ✓ Talk To The Customer – Agree on a Quality Standard – To Reduce Energy Waste

2.4 WORLD CLASS MANUFACTURING

THE PROBLEM

Waste in manufacturing evolves from many different areas... **NON-VALUE / REJECTS / ENERGY**

- **SO.** What is **W**ord **C**lass **M**anufacturing ? - ***"The Reduction Of Waste"...***

Demings 85/15 Rule

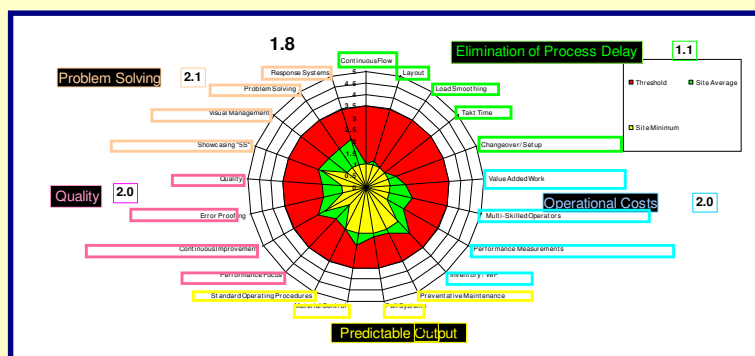
**"85% of the reasons for failure to meet customer expectations
are related to deficiencies in systems and process...
rather than the employee..."**

- Product Design – We need to simplify and standardise the product design
- Manufacturing – We need to reduce Non-Value Waste and smooth process
- Product Quality – We need to reduce un-necessary rejects, scrap and landfill
- Gas, Electricity, Air – We need to reduce energy waste due to the re-making of parts
- Management Control – Management needs to measure the business and improve K.P.I.s.

WORLD CLASS MANUFACTURING

**"Is the manufacturing system which constantly pursues
Streamlining of the entire system through the
complete elimination of *Waste*."**

**"It aims to build in *Quality* at the manufacturing process
while recognizing the principle of cost reduction through
the *Elimination of waste and non-value-added activities*."**



CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT PLANNING

THE PROBLEM

Over the years people in business “JUST DO THINGS” day after day...

- People will do the same thing tomorrow as they are doing today...

SO: What can we do to Change ?

THE OPPORTUNITY

Look around – what do you see:

- Too Much Inventory and W.I.P.
- Working to wrong drawing issue
- Lack of Std Operation Procedures
- Lights ON - when it's light outside
- Heating ON - and the doors are open
- Machines Running - but not producing
- Warehouse Inventory - NOT Organised...

SO: What Next...

CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT TRACKING											

1. **SCOPE / FOCUS / OPPORTUNITY**
 - I. What Is The Problem
 - II. What Is The Action
 - III. What Is The Result
 - IV. What Are The Benefits
2. **TEAM MEETINGS**
 - I. New ideas,
 - II. Manage “Change”
 - III. *Look underneath the box*
3. **Benefits = \$\$\$**

[illegible]

PROJECT TRACKING

1. Document Problems
2. Action the problems
3. Action week by week
4. Monitor the progress
5. Benefit from change

2.6

PROJECTS and RETURN On INVESTMENT

THE PROBLEM

- ❖ Projects are not started because: People only think about the COST...
- ❖ People DO NOT Think About The BENEFITS...
- Business Improvements can bring expeditious savings and **Return On Investment**...

THE OPPORTUNITY

How much more could you improve the process or business...

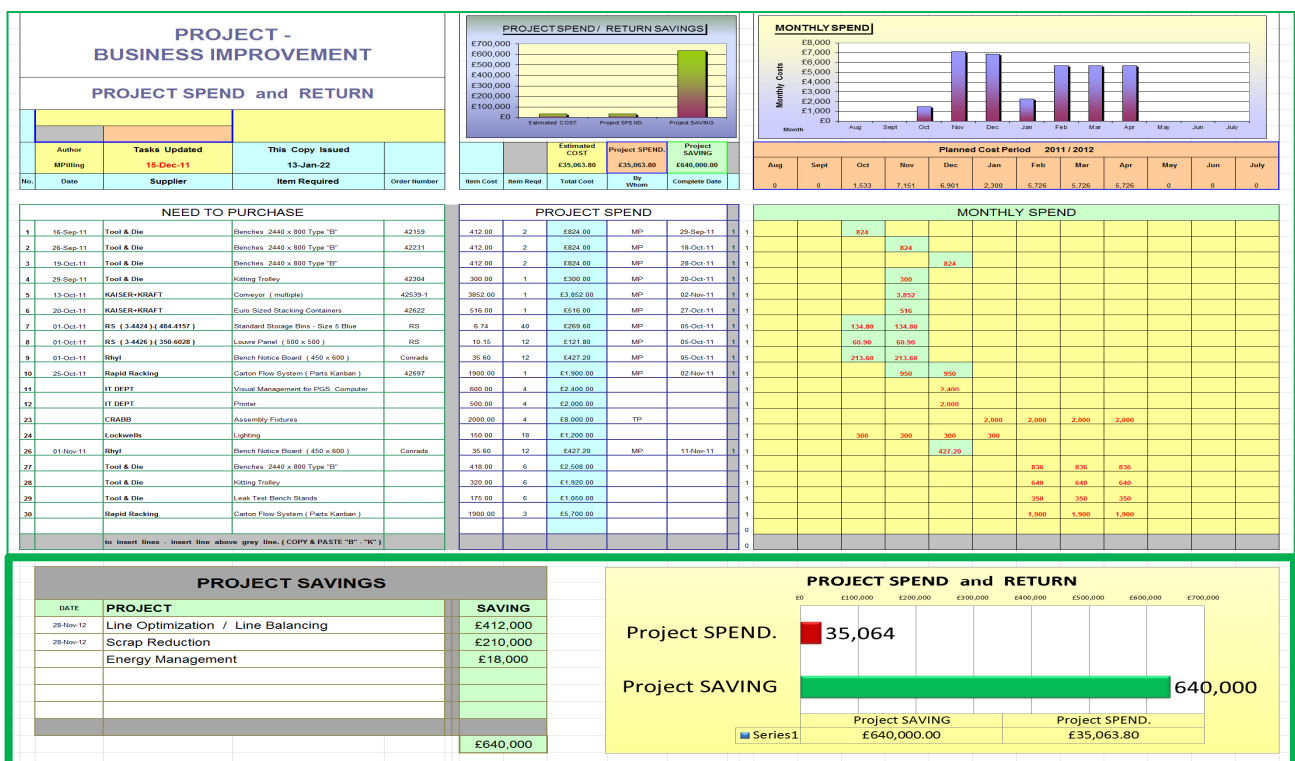
How many more sales could you get because of process improvement...

How much more cash flow and profit could the business save or generate...

SO:-

1. Organise the money pot available to spend...
2. Track Project Spend - who with and when spent...
3. Track Project Savings - when and how much **"R.O.I."**...
4. Delegate to the best person/s to complete the project/s...
5. Benefit from Process Improvements and Greater Business Profits...

Example :- This IS LEAN Continuous Improvement – The Road To Business Growth...



2.7 VISUAL MANAGEMENT - KPI's

THE PROBLEM

People do the same things “day after day” – daily meetings, same problems:- quality issues, machine downtime, inventory issues, customer complaints, late delivery costs,...

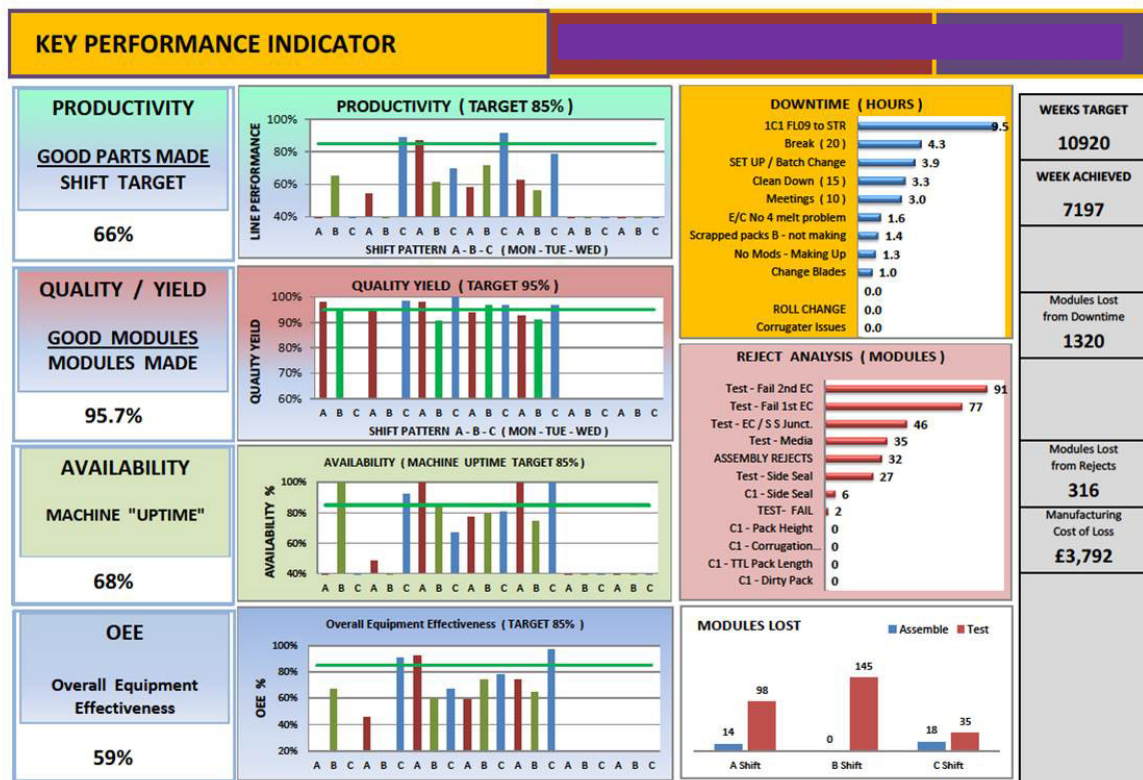
But people tell me *“We’ve always done it this way”...*

THE OPPORTUNITY

Visual Management Controls / KPIs:

- Visual Management is about finding out what is happening with the business.
- Production Numbers –
- Product Quality Yield –
- Machine Breakdowns -
- Tooling Change-Overs –
- Downtime -
- Rejects –
- OEE

*If you don't have the information - you don't have control of the business...
This will result in the business losing money...*



2.8 LEAN MANUFACTURING AND 6 Sigma

THE PROBLEM

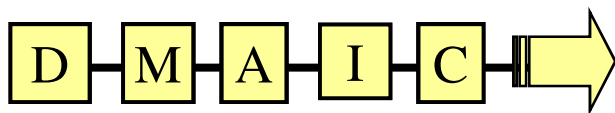
Over the years people in business “JUST DO THINGS” day after day...

- People will do the same thing tomorrow as they are doing today...

SO: What can we do to Change ? Where is the Opportunity ?

THE OPPORTUNITY

**6 Sigma is an LEAN Improvement tool,
How Do We Implement It :-**



Stage 1

Define.....	Identify The Opportunity For Improvement
Measure.....	Document & Understand The Present Process
Analyse.....	The Present Process (Non-Value / Value Activities)

Stage 2

Improve.....	For Future State (Process, Quality, Customer Service)
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Stage 3

Control / Monitor.....	The New Process & Output (Procedures / Checks)
------------------------	--

***Things don't happen on there own -
Someone has to do something***

Kaizen

"go to Gemba" and observe the process



2.9 LEAN MANUFACTURING AND 5S

THE PROBLEM

Over the years people in business “JUST DO THINGS” day after day...

- People will do the same thing tomorrow as they are doing today...

SO: What can we do to Change ? Where is the Opportunity ?

THE OPPORTUNITY

5S is a LEAN Tool.

Housekeeping Methodology,

Sort -

Remove what is not needed,
Keep what is needed.

Simplify -

Organise What Is Needed. (Future State)

Shine -

Tidy Up / Clean Workplace and Keep Clean.

Standardise -

Make Cell Lean.
Organise Inventory (Kanban).
Benchmark Times.
Document Standard Work Procedures.

Sustain -

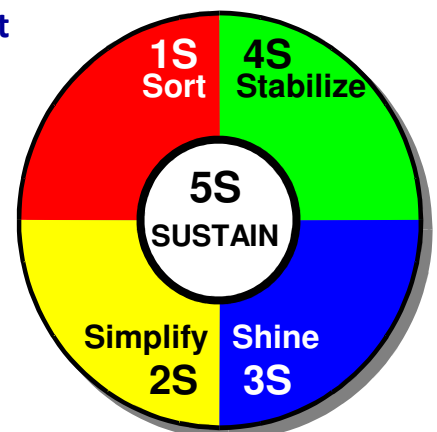
Maintain, with Visual Quality Controls...

SAFETY -

6th – Implement Health and Safety

SELL -

7th – If You Don't Need It – Sell It



2.10 LEAN PROCESS IMPROVEMENT

THE PROBLEM

Waste in manufacturing evolves from many different areas... **NON-VALUE / REJECTS / ENERGY**

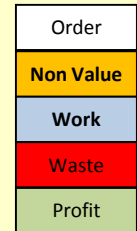
1. Transport – Movement around the floor
2. Inventory - Warehouse Organisation
3. Motion - Work Operation
4. Waiting – Idle
5. Over-Processing
6. Over-Production
7. Defects - Scrap

THE OPPORTUNITY

Below is an illustration of LEAN Process Improvement.

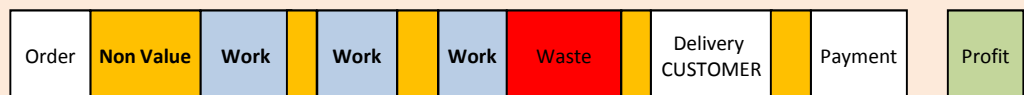
INDEX

- Admin
- Non-Value Waste
- Process Operations
- Rejects / Scrap
- Business Profits
- Business Improvement

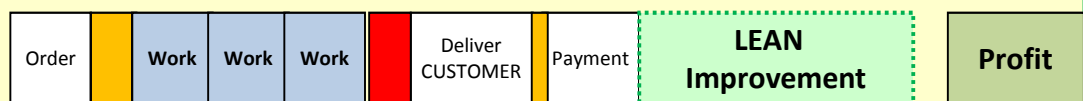


LEAN Improvement

Example 1 of production today..



Example 1 of production tomorrow..

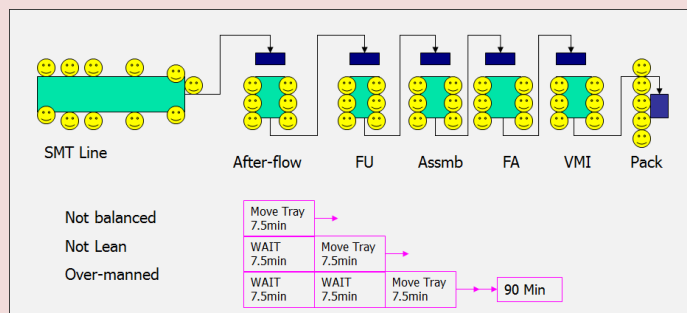


Example 2

This is how it could be done today

- End-To-End = 90 minutes
- Operators = 46

More People
Does NOT Mean More Production...

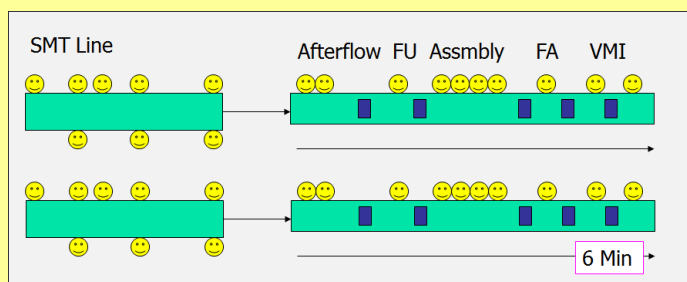


This is how it could be done tomorrow

- End-To-End = 6 minutes
- Operators = 18+18 = 36

BENEFITS

- A 2nd Line could be introduced...
- Cost Savings could be made...



2.11 ENERGY WASTE and MANAGEMENT

THE PROBLEM

You Can't See ENERGY WASTE or Can You...

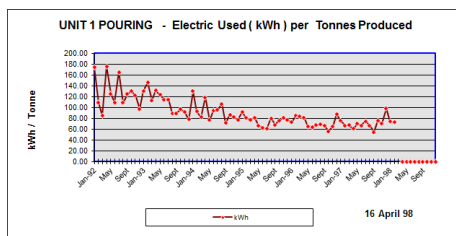
What do you know about the root cause of ENERGY WASTE ?

ENERGY WASTE

- Machine Filters Clogged Up (A)
- Lighting ON when NOT required (B)
- Over-lit areas - This is the NHS Preston (C)
- Over-lit roads – This is the M61 at Worsley (D)
- Gaps in doors – Doors open when the heating is ON (E)

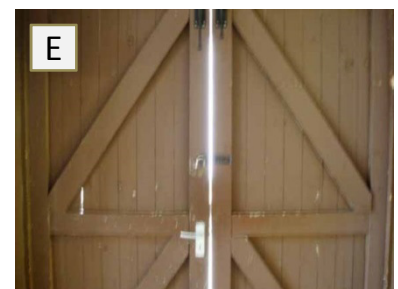
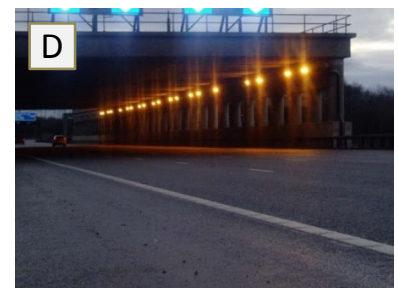
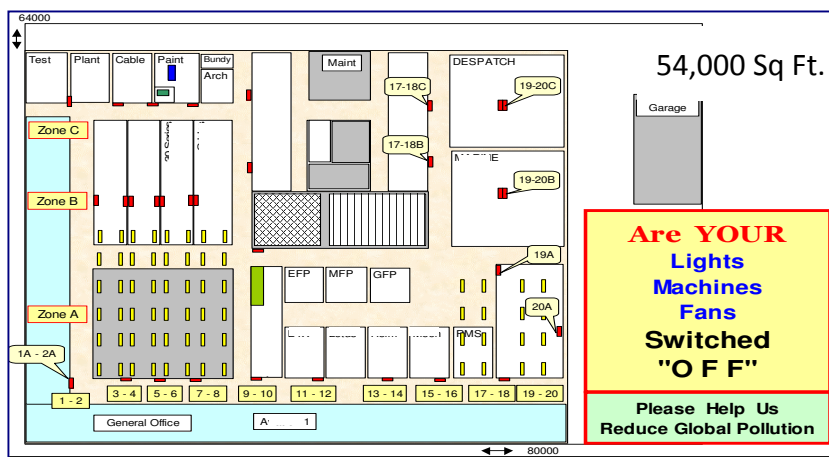
THE OPPORTUNITY / To Do:

1. Monitor Energy Use – Gas, Electric, Water
2. Monitor Heating Temperature and Lit rooms
3. Turn OFF machines and lighting when not in use
4. Listen for AIR LEAKS and WATER DRIPS and repair
5. Close windows and doors when the heating is on
6. Train your people – Energy Waste Awareness....



1. Monitor Electricity
2. Monitor Production
3. Analyse Parts / kWh
4. Benefit from £ Savings

Simple Controls Make Savings - E.g. £9,600 / yr



2.12 WAREHOUSE ORGANISATION

THE PROBLEM

Many people in business don't think about the warehouse layout – But it can make the difference between a business ***“making money”*** and a business ***“losing money”***...

The Illustration below indicates how a warehouse or stores should NOT be...

- Time Lost - Damage to Stock - Profit Lost will be the result in these situations....



THE OPPORTUNITY

A tidy well organised warehouse or stores will:

1. Reduce Putting Away and Picking Time
2. Reduce Product Damage
3. Reduce Inventory Costs
4. Improve Productivity
5. Improve Cash Flow



THE ACTION PLAN

We Have To
Build A Better World

WE CAN HAVE OUR CAKE AND EAT IT...



3.1 THE OPPORTUNITY

There Are FOUR Types of People:

1. Those Who Make Things Happen...
2. Those Who Watch Things Happen...
3. Those Who Wonder What Happened...
4. Those Who Say – *“You Can’t Do That”*...

SO: What Next:

1. Embrace LEAN Manufacturing Principles

2. Embrace **SIMPLE**
3. Embrace **STANDARDISATION**
4. Embrace **REDUCTION OF VARIATION**

5. Employ Quality Awareness

6. Employ Quality Training

7. Reduce Non-Value Waste

8. Reduce Mixing Materials and Land-fill

9. TALK TO THE CUSTOMER...
What Quality Standards are Acceptable...

9. IF SOMETHING WORKS...
Don’t Re-design it... Just because it’s 2022
Don’t Redesign something that is worse...

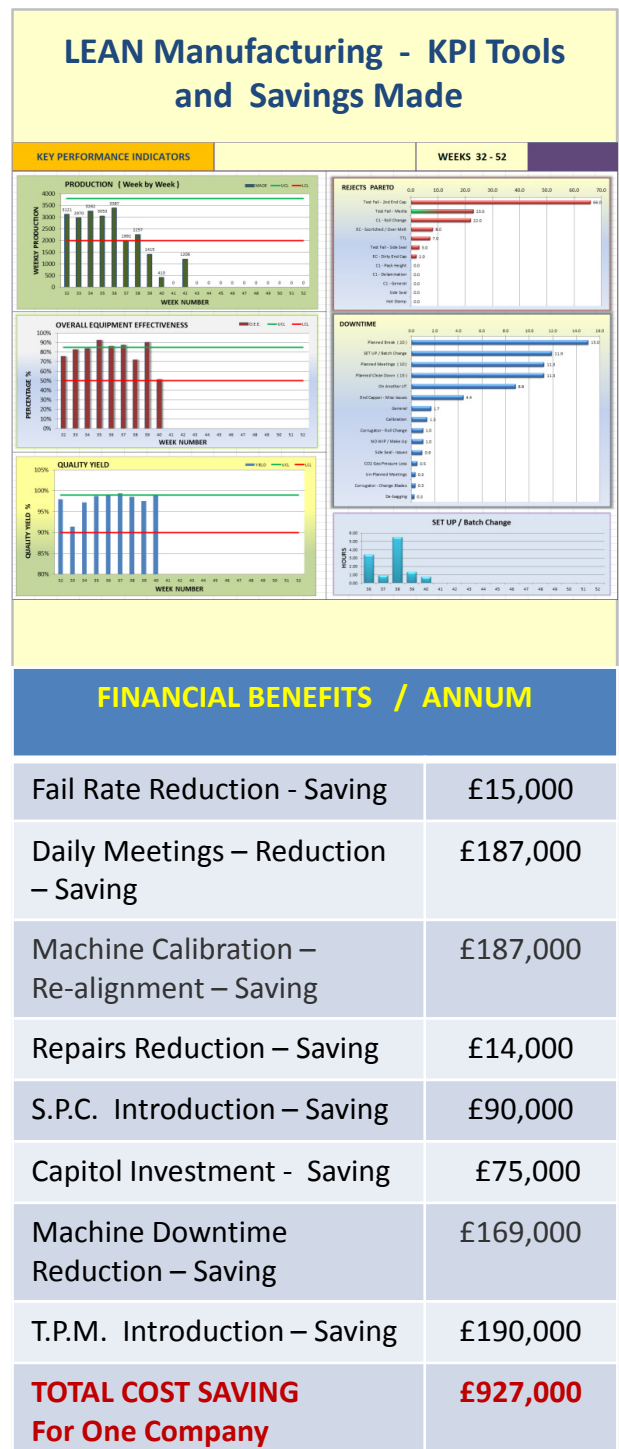
10. OPPORTUNITY AND ATTITUDE...

- ✓ Things Don’t Happen on there own...
- ✓ You Need To “Make Things Happen”

This Design Is “Over The Top”



KEEP IT SIMPLE to REDUCE COSTS



3.2 IN CONCLUSION - THE ACTION PLAN

IN CONCLUSION

I don't have all the answers. But we can do something...

SO WHAT ARE WE GOING TO DO ABOUT IT ?

What Can We Do In Manufacturing ?



Are we the “Last Generation To Do Nothing”

Or are we the generation to do something...

To create clean growth and a clean Earth for our children's children...

10 POINT PLAN	OPPORTUNITY	PRESENT ISSUE	FUTURE ACTION
1 	Management Controls	SAME PROBLEMS Day after Day	Implement LEAN Process Improvements Eliminate Non-Value Waste
2 	Process Control	Present State WHAT - WHERE - WHEN HOW - WHO - TIME	Map The Present LEAN Process Improvements Control The Process
3 	Product Design	TOO MUCH PRODUCT VARIATION	Talk To The Design Team Simplify - Standardise Reduce Variation
4 	Process Methods	NOT LEAN	Introduce LEAN / 7S / TPM
5 	Product Quality	REJECTS AND SCRAP	Investigate Methods Investigate Operator Training Investigate Machine Operation
6 	Product Quality	SHORT MOULDING	Talk To The Customer Review What Is Acceptable Review Quality Standards
7 	Product Quality	PRODUCT VARIATION	Talk To The Customer Review What Is Acceptable Review Quality Standards
8 	Plant & Equipment	MACHINE BREAKDOWNS	Review OEE Root Cause Analysis Implement Total Planned Maintenance
9 	Energy Waste	HOW DO WE REDUCE CARBON EMISSIONS	Improve the Lighting (LED) Switch OFF - If not in use
10	Environmental	DESIGN OUT END-OF-USE LAND-FILL... RECYCLE - RE-USE - UP-CYCLE	DESIGN PRODUCT Using Natural Resources PAPER - WOOL - COTTON Sand For Glass